

**Chapter 1 : Medical Encyclopedia: MedlinePlus**

*The American Medical Association Home Medical Encyclopedia: An A-Z Reference Guide to over Medical Terms (Volume ONE & TWO) [Charles B. Clayman] on racedaydvl.com \*FREE\* shipping on qualifying offers.*

Iran Red Crescent Med J. Published online Sep 5. Abstract Background Seyyed Esmail Jorjani is one of the most prominent pioneers and scientists of Islamic and Iranian traditional medicine in the 11th and 12th centuries 4th and 5th centuries A. The number of his books is not certainly clear, but it is signified that he has written a couple of great books concerning medicine for Persians and too many treatises in such fields as philosophy, theology, medical ethics, human anatomy, chemistry, pharmacy and other sciences. Materials and Methods In the present study, authors have attempted to state the life and time of Jorjani and his views by studying the history, old medical sources, and other provided recent medical literature in these fields. Results The biography of Hakim Jorjani has been well reviewed and described precisely. Conclusions Based on our findings, it is clear that Jorjani described and explained the symptoms, signs and treatments of several diseases, introduced the activities of various medicinal plants, and compound formulations. He achieved all of this during his continuous visits to prestigious medical centers and famous people of his time. Introduction There is a limited knowledge about the history of science and medicine in old Iran, unlike its deep years of history and historical evidences. Persian civilization is one of the oldest living civilizations 1 - 3. Persian roles as pioneers who have attempted to transfer their fundamental theories, believes and experiments to next generations, so that the generation of medical and scientific knowledge remains known 2 , 4. Among Persian talented scientists, Seyyed Esmail Jorjani is one of the most famous physicians of the Islamic and Iranian traditional medicine. He is among the scientists whom despite great fame, little is known about their lives nowadays. At first, in order to be more familiar with this outstanding physician, it might be better to recall some of the titles and phrases attributed to him by contemporary scholars or scientists who wrote in his tribute and honor: All of these gimmicks represent the fame pinnacle of this physician from centuries ago up to the present time. It is said that Jorjani was from the Sadat Hosseini of Isfahan in such a way that he was also named Sepahani-e Jorjani 6. However, there is no exact information about his family, ancestors and when and why they have emigrated from Isfahan to Jorjan. Not much information is available concerning his childhood and education; It can be assumed that he has started his early education in Jorjan. On the other hand, it is unclear to say that his medical education has started in Jorjan 8 , 9. During that time, Jorjan had a good scientific stature as a city with advanced parties and scholars who were talking about science everywhere. Seyyed Esmail Jorjani in addition to being proficient in medical and pharmaceutical sciences, like most of his great predecessors and forerunners such as Abubakr Mohammad Ibn Zakaryya Razi Rhazes and Ibn Sina, he was also a capable practiced in theological, philosophical and ethical sciences. Thus, it can be said that Jorjani probably has begun to learn medicine and Hekmat from his tutors in Jorjan 1 , 3 , 7. Later, he travelled from Jorjan to Neishaboor and then went to different parts of Fars, Isfahan, Ghom, Khorassan and Khuzestan provinces. He benefited from the physicians over there too. At that time, Neishaboor was the great center of science and there were great colleges and sanatoriums 8. Cities such as Ray with the presence record of Razi in it and Isfahan with presence record of 14 years of Ibn Sina and Ibn Mandouyeh were among other cities, which Jorjani had visited in his life, and both of them had famous schools 6. His Isfahanian background, family history and anticipation of his relative visiting may have been the reasons of traveling to Isfahan and famous hospitals in Shiraz which from Abu Maher Musa Ibn Sayyar times were proofs for Shiraz visiting. Jorjani travelled to Khuzestan province several times as well, although the old international University of Jondishapour was abeyant for a while, in spite famous and excellent physicians were there. The ancient city of Jondishapour provided a unique and peaceful meeting point for the Persian, Greek and Indian philosophical and medical traditions 7. Jorjani also visited Ghom. At his time, Ghom has been known as the city of Shiite Muslims. There were several tutors in Ghom who taught various sciences 6 , 7. Ibn Abi Sadegh played an incomparable role in his education, where according to Ghotbeddin Lahiji and Ibn Abu Assibia statements, he had a brilliant intellect and was capable in philosophy, morality, ethics and medicine. Ibn Abi Sadegh has been

considered as one of the greatest hakims concerning human anatomy sciences too 1 , 6 , In this way his superior knowledge and studiousness particularly in the field of anatomy is manifested and the result of these precious information and knowledge is evident in his later writings 9 - In the year , A. The introduction written for this book is as follows: I travelled finally to Khwarazm and enter into his auspicious service, and this was in the year , A. I saw the healthful climate of Khwarazm and observed the manner and policies and justice of this great sultan. Regarding to his nice characterization, I have afforded and decided to live here and enjoy life under the kind and just rule, and always be grateful to him and to serve sultan sincerely in a spirit of faithfulness and to publish of my scientific projects upon the composition of which my whole lifetime was acquired knowledge. He wrote it during a specific socio-political situation of Khwarazm 7 , 8 , Khorassan at that period was considered as one of the most important centers of Islamic and Iranian culture and civilization and was divided into four large parts: Marv, Harat, Neishaboor and Balkh 1 , 6. The presence of Jorjani in Neishaboor was in the beginning of his adolescence and it seems that his stay in Marv and Balkh was probably in his middle ages. It is also possible that he involved in practicing and teaching in these two cities as well. Beihaghi who was a famous hadith expert, mentioned that he had visited Jorjani in the year , A. Jorjani spent the last remaining years of his life in Marv, teaching medicine and treating patients. Jorjani died at the age of 94 in the year , A. Books and Compilations of Jorjani The exact number of the books and writings of Hakim Jorjani has not been mentioned in the bibliography of the history of medicine. He compiled a couple of books concerning medicine in Persian language and an innumerable amount of others in fields such as philosophy, medical ethics, theology, human anatomy, chemistry, pharmacology, pharmacy and other natural sciences 7 , 8 , 12 , 17 , During his traveling to the different parts of Iran Jorjani described and explained the humoral theories, accurate diagnosis, symptoms, signs and treatments of various ailments, introduced the pharmacological activities of various medicinal plants, nutraceuticals and other natural products and clarified the six essential factors for life.. In clarification of these six factors, Jorjani also explained the importance of climate and influence of the environment on health in details. He may have also been one of the first hakims and physicians who gave a complete and full description and explanation of medicine disciplines and conditions like cancer and tumors, surgery and neurosurgery, dentistry, cosmetics, ulceration, urology, gynaecology, endocrinology, ophthalmology, midwifery, neonatal and childhood cares, geriatrics, sport and preventive medicines 12 - 15 , 19 - Several of his theories and comments were not repeated until 18th and 19th centuries by world physicians. Some of his views are in line with current scientific views 6 , 21 , 24 , His two important books are: It might be considered as the oldest and long-established Persian medical encyclopedia. He dedicated this book to Ghotbeddin Khwarazmshah. At the age of 70 with an ample and broad knowledge of medicine and other natural sciences, Jorjani wrote this masterpiece from his own experiences, thoughts and the writings of several previous physicians. His treatise was the most popular medical atlas in the Safavid dynasty of the 17th century, more than years after its compiling 1 , 3 , 9 , 13 , 14 , 16 , 25 , In fact, this distinguished treasure is a supreme encyclopaedia of medical sciences, which consists of eleven books. It was translated to various languages like Turkish, Arabic, Urdu and Hebrew 12 , 14 , Jorjani mentioned it clear that it was written after the year , A. There are also some documents that indicated it was published after the year , A. This book has been edited and analyzed by several commentaries by Professor Dr. Mahmoud Najmabadi and Professor Dr. Jorjani was a great hakim, scientist, physician and pharmacist in Iran whose life and works were introduced by several authors. He is one of the pioneers of Islamic and Iranian Traditional Medicine. His contribution to the different fields of sciences gives back his great personality in the history of science in Islam and Iran. He gave a shape to the different systems of medicine and redefined several concepts based on his clinical experiences. Although a millennium has been passed from his birth date , A. There is a limited knowledge about the history of medicine in Iran. Persian roles as pioneers who have attempted to transfer their fundamental theories, believes and experiments to the next generations, so that the generation of medical and scientific knowledge remains known. Among Persian scientists, Seyyed Esmaeil Jorjani is one of the most famous physicians of the Islamic and Iranian traditional medicine. His life is introduced in this manuscript. All authors contributed to the design and writing of the article.

## DOWNLOAD PDF HOME MEDICAL ENCYCLOPEDIA A-H

### Chapter 2 : Home medical encyclopedia - \$25 (Broken Arrow) | Books For Sale | Tulsa, OK | Shoppok

*the american medical association home medical encyclopedia two volume set. random house new york a-h and i-z. excellent to like new condition. illustrated. used.*

### Chapter 3 : Medical Encyclopedia from racedaydvl.com

*Home â†’ Medical Medical Encyclopedia: H The information provided herein should not be used during any medical emergency or for the diagnosis or treatment of.*

### Chapter 4 : racedaydvl.com | Free Online Encyclopedia

*Fulfillment by Amazon (FBA) is a service we offer sellers that lets them store their products in Amazon's fulfillment centers, and we directly pack, ship, and provide customer service for these products.*

### Chapter 5 : Home Healthcare Overview - Health Encyclopedia - University of Rochester Medical Center

*The American Medical Association Home Medical Encyclopedia, , edited by Charles Clayman. This is a 2-volume set with a combined 1,+ pages. They are hardcovers with dust jackets, published by Random House.*

### Chapter 6 : Home medical encyclopedia : KÃ¼hne, Paul : Free Download, Borrow, and Streaming : Internet Archive

*1 product rating - The American Medical Association Home Medical Encyclopedia, Vol. 2, Clayman, Cha \$ Trending at \$ Trending price is based on prices over last 90 days.*

### Chapter 7 : A H Home Medical in Kent, WA with Reviews - racedaydvl.com

*The American Medical Association Home Medical Encyclopedia (A-H) by Charles B. Clayman and a great selection of similar Used, New and Collectible Books available now at racedaydvl.com*

### Chapter 8 : Home Medical Encyclopedia: Books | eBay

*The A.D.A.M. Medical Encyclopedia includes over 4, articles about diseases, tests, symptoms, injuries, and surgeries. It also contains an extensive library of medical photographs and illustrations.*

### Chapter 9 : Medical Encyclopedia: H: MedlinePlus

*Satisfaction Guaranteed! ~ - Free Shipping On All Domestic Orders Home About View All Products Contact american medical association home medical encyclopedia (a-h) By Charles B. NEW Book is New. Unread.*