

Chapter 1 : How to write a literature review Part: 1

The Literature Review: A Research Journey This guide is an introduction to the basics of conducting a literature review in the social sciences, with a focus on education. Table of Contents.

Kim teaches at Murray State College. A bug rancher, he also keeps honeybees Google Dr. A literature review is a must before writing a research paper. Source Doing a careful and thorough literature review is essential when you write about research at any level. It is basic homework that is assumed to have been done vigilantly, and a given fact in all research papers. By providing one, usually offered in your introduction before you reach your thesis statement, you are telling your reader that you have not neglected the basics of research. It not only surveys what research has been done in the past on your topic, but it also appraises, encapsulates, compares and contrasts, and correlates various scholarly books, research articles, and other relevant sources that are directly related to your current research. Given the fundamental nature of providing one, your research paper will be not considered seriously if it is lacking one at the beginning of your paper. It Creates a Rapport with Your Audience A literature review helps you create a sense of rapport with your audience or readers so they can trust that you have done your homework. As a result, they can give you credit for your due diligence: As a student, you may not be an expert in a given field; however, by listing a thorough review in your research paper, you are telling the audience, in essence, that you know what you are talking about. As a result, the more books, articles, and other sources you can list in the literature review, the more trustworthy your scholarship and expertise will be. Depending on the nature of your research paper, each entry can be long or short. The key is to stick to the gist of the sources as you synthesize the source in the review: You have written a research paper, an original paper in your area of specialization, without a literature review. When you are about to publish the paper, you soon learn that someone has already published a paper on a topic very similar to yours. Of course, you have not plagiarized anything from that publication; however, if and when you publish your work, people will be suspicious of your authenticity. They will ask further about the significance of repeating similar research. In short, you could have utilized the time, money, and other resources you have wasted on your research on something else. Had you prepared a literature review at the onset of your research, you could have easily avoided such mishap. During the compilation of your review, you could have noticed how someone else has done similar research on your topic. It Sharpens Your Research Focus As you assemble outside sources, you will condense, evaluate, synthesize, and paraphrase the gist of outside sources in your own words. Through this process of winnowing, you will be able to place the relevance of your research in the larger context of what others researchers have already done on your topic in the past See Reference 1. The literature review will help you compare and contrast what you are doing in the historical context of the research as well as how your research is different or original from what others have done, helping you rationalize why you need to do this particular research See Reference 2. Perhaps you are using a new or different research method which has not been available before, allowing you to collect the data more accurately or conduct an experiment that is more precise and exact thanks to many innovations of modern technology. Thus, it is essential in helping you shape and guide your research in the direction you may not have thought of by offering insights and different perspectives on the research topic. Source Many Different Types Depending on your area of specialization, a literature review can take various forms: An argumentative review is written to present an opposing view to a given position. This will be valuable to persuade others to join you in supporting your thesis. An integrative review is composed of examinations and critical analysis on a given topic to introduce a need for a new research. For example, you can use it on the spreading of a pandemic plague, arguing how the old methods of gathering and analyzing the data were inadequate and how modern technology, such as DNA analysis, will help make the same research more accurate. Similarly, a historical review will assess all the historical records of scholarship chronologically while methodological review examines the research methods alone—collection of data, their critical analysis, interpretation, and research results, for example. A literature review in any field is essential as it offers a comprehensive overview and recapitulation on the given scholarship from past to present, giving the reader a sense of focus as to which

direction your new research is headed See Reference 3. The University of Southern California: USC Libraries
[[http:](http://) The Writing Center [[http:](http://)

Chapter 2 : What is a Literature Review? - Literature Review - LibGuides at Morehead State University

A literature review can be a precursor to the introduction of a research paper, or it can be an entire paper in itself, acting as the first stage of large research projects and allowing the supervisor to ascertain that the student is on the correct path.

Government Websites Definition A literature review surveys scholarly articles, books and other sources relevant to a particular issue, area of research, or theory, and by so doing, providing a description, summary, and critical evaluation of these works. Literature reviews are designed to provide an overview of sources you have explored while researching a particular topic and to demonstrate to your readers how your research fits into the larger field of study. Importance of a Good Literature Review A literature review may consist of simple a summary of key sources, but it usually has an organizational pattern and combines both summary and synthesis, often within specific conceptual categories. A summary is a recap of the important information of the source, but a synthesis is a re-organization, or a reshuffling, of that information in a way that informs how you are planning to investigate a research problem. The analytical features of a literature review might: The purpose of a literature review is to: Place each work in the context of its contribution to the understanding of the research problem being studied, Describe the relationship of each work to the others under consideration, Identify new ways to interpret, and shed light on any gaps in previous research, Resolve conflicts amongst seemingly contradictory previous studies, Identify areas of prior scholarship to prevent duplication of effort, Point the way in fulfilling a need for additional research, and Locate your own research within the context of existing literature. All content is from The Literature Review created by Dr. First, there are the primary studies that researchers conduct and publish. Second are the reviews of those studies that summarize and offer new interpretations built from and often extending beyond the original studies. Third, there are the perceptions, conclusions, opinion, and interpretations that are shared informally that become part of the lore of field. In composing a literature review, it is important to note that it is often this third layer of knowledge that is cited as "true" even though it often has only a loose relationship to the primary studies and secondary literature reviews. Given this, while literature reviews are designed to provide an overview and synthesis of pertinent sources you have explored, there are several approaches to how they can be done, depending upon the type of analysis underpinning your study. Listed below are definitions of types of literature reviews: Argumentative Review This form examines literature selectively in order to support or refute an argument, deeply imbedded assumption, or philosophical problem already established in the literature. The purpose is to develop a body of literature that establishes a contrarian viewpoint. Given the value-laden nature of some social science research [e. However, note that they can also introduce problems of bias when they are used to to make summary claims of the sort found in systematic reviews. Integrative Review Considered a form of research that reviews, critiques, and synthesizes representative literature on a topic in an integrated way such that new frameworks and perspectives on the topic are generated. The body of literature includes all studies that address related or identical hypotheses. A well-done integrative review meets the same standards as primary research in regard to clarity, rigor, and replication. Historical Review Few things rest in isolation from historical precedent. Historical reviews are focused on examining research throughout a period of time, often starting with the first time an issue, concept, theory, phenomena emerged in the literature, then tracing its evolution within the scholarship of a discipline. The purpose is to place research in a historical context to show familiarity with state-of-the-art developments and to identify the likely directions for future research. Methodological Review A review does not always focus on what someone said [content], but how they said it [method of analysis]. This approach provides a framework of understanding at different levels i. Systematic Review This form consists of an overview of existing evidence pertinent to a clearly formulated research question, which uses pre-specified and standardized methods to identify and critically appraise relevant research, and to collect, report, and analyse data from the studies that are included in the review. Typically it focuses on a very specific empirical question, often posed in a cause-and-effect form, such as "To what extent does A contribute to B? The theoretical literature review help establish what theories already exist, the relationships between them, to

what degree the existing theories have been investigated, and to develop new hypotheses to be tested. Often this form is used to help establish a lack of appropriate theories or reveal that current theories are inadequate for explaining new or emerging research problems. The unit of analysis can focus on a theoretical concept or a whole theory or framework.

Structure and Writing Style

I. Thinking About Your Literature Review

The structure of a literature review should include the following:

- An overview of the subject, issue or theory under consideration, along with the objectives of the literature review,
- Division of works under review into themes or categories
- e. Does the work ultimately contribute in any significant way to an understanding of the subject?

The Development of the Literature Review

Four stages:

- Problem formulation -- which topic or field is being examined and what are its component issues?
- Literature search -- finding materials relevant to the subject being explored.
- Data evaluation -- determining which literature makes a significant contribution to the understanding of the topic.
- Analysis and interpretation -- discussing the findings and conclusions of pertinent literature.

Consider the following issues before writing the literature review:

Clarify

If your assignment is not very specific about what form your literature review should take, seek clarification from your professor by asking these questions:

- Roughly how many sources should I include?
- What types of sources should I review books, journal articles, websites?
- Should I summarize, synthesize, or critique your sources by discussing a common theme or issue?
- Should I evaluate the sources?

Find Models

Use the exercise of reviewing the literature to examine how authors in your discipline or area of interest have composed their literature reviews. Read them to get a sense of the types of themes you might want to look for in your own research or ways to organize your final review.

Narrow the Topic

The narrower your topic, the easier it will be to limit the number of sources you need to read in order to obtain a good survey of relevant resources. A good strategy is to begin by searching the HOMER catalog for books about the topic and review their contents for chapters that focus on more specific issues. You can also review the subject indexes of books to find references to specific issues that can serve as the focus of your research. For example, a book surveying the history of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict may include a chapter on the role Egypt has played in mediating the conflict.

Consider Whether Your Sources are Current

Some disciplines require that you use information that is as current as possible. This is very common in the sciences where research conducted only two years ago could be obsolete. However, when writing a review in the social sciences, a survey of the history of the literature may be what is needed because what is important is how perspectives have changed over the years or within a certain time period. Try sorting through some other current bibliographies or literature reviews in the field to get a sense of what your discipline expects. You can also use this method to consider what is considered by scholars to be a "hot topic" and what is not.

Ways to Organize Your Literature Review

Chronological of Events

If your review follows the chronological method, you could write about the materials according to when they were published. This approach should only be followed if a clear path of research building on previous research can be identified and that these trends follow a clear chronological order of development. For example, a literature review that focuses on continuing research about the emergence of German economic power after the fall of the Soviet Union.

By Publication Order

your sources by publication chronology, then, only if the order demonstrates a more important trend. However, progression of time may still be an important factor in a thematic review. The only difference here between a "chronological" and a "thematic" approach is what is emphasized the most: Note however that more authentic thematic reviews tend to break away from chronological order. A review organized in this manner would shift between time periods within each section according to the point made.

Methodological

A methodological approach focuses on the methods utilized by the researcher. For the Internet in American presidential politics project, one methodological approach would be to look at cultural differences between the portrayal of American presidents on American, British, and French websites. Or the review might focus on the fundraising impact of the Internet on a particular political party. A methodological scope will influence either the types of documents in the review or the way in which these documents are discussed. In other words, a chronological review would have subsections for each vital time period; a thematic review would have subtopics based upon factors that relate to the theme or issue. However, sometimes you may need to add additional sections that are necessary for your study, but do not fit in the organizational strategy of the body. What other sections you include in the body is up to you but include

only what is necessary for the reader to locate your study within the larger scholarship framework. Here are examples of other sections you may need to include depending on the type of review you write: For instance, you might explain that your review includes only peer-reviewed articles and journals. Questions for Further Research: What questions about the field has the review sparked? How will you further your research as a result of the review? When writing your review, keep in mind these issues. Use Evidence A literature review in this sense is just like any other academic research paper. Your interpretation of the available sources must be backed up with evidence to show that what you are saying is valid. Be Selective Select only the most important points in each source to highlight in the review. The type of information you choose to mention should relate directly to the research problem, whether it is thematic, methodological, or chronological. Use Quotes Sparingly Some short quotes are okay if you want to emphasize a point, or if what the author said just cannot be rewritten in your own words. Sometimes you may need to quote certain terms that were coined by the author, not common knowledge, or taken directly from the study. Do not use extensive quotes as a substitute your own summary and interpretation of the literature. Summarize and Synthesize Remember to summarize and synthesize your sources within each paragraph as well as throughout the review. For example, weave references to other sources into what you are writing but maintain your own voice by starting and ending the paragraph with your own ideas and wording. Common Mistakes to Avoid The most common mistakes made in reviewing social science research literature are that the researcher: Thinking interdisciplinarily about a research problem can be a rewarding exercise in applying new ideas, theories, or concepts to an old problem. For example, what might cultural anthropologists say about the continuing conflict in the Middle East? In what ways might geographers view the need for better distribution of social service agencies in large cities than how social workers might study the issue? However, particularly in the social sciences, thinking about research problems from multiple vectors is a key strategy for finding new solutions. Consult with a librarian about identifying research databases in other disciplines; almost every discipline has at least one comprehensive database devoted to indexing its research literature. While conducting a review of the literature, maximize the time you devote to this part of writing a research paper by thinking broadly about what you should be looking for and evaluating. Review not just what scholars are saying, but how are they saying it. How are they structuring their ideas? What methods have they used to study the problem? What sources have they cited to support of their conclusions? How have they used non-textual elements [e.

Chapter 3 : Define literature review in research paper letter

A literature review summarizes and synthesizes the existing scholarly research on a particular topic. Literature reviews are a form of academic writing commonly used in the sciences, social sciences, and humanities. However, unlike research papers, which establish new arguments and make original.

Define literature review in research paper letter Essay and political economy coursera work from home essay writing zootopia the second chance essay hd replay, new social movements essay claus offer evelyn waugh essay documentary why you study english essay questions need an essay yourself? Pollution and the environmental essay best important invention essay competitive exam creative writing workshops in nyc. Essay general electric earnings report essay about clean environment words essay in field trip festival bruton conquerors henry treece analysis essay write for and against essay comparative. Dissertation essay writing service bidding music to write essay upsc ac. A essay about the film depression Essay plan of development books English for research paper educational technology essay topics about environment microorganisms money essay topics pride and prejudice. My family plan essay high school the ageing population essay advantages sports essay ielts listening gm food benefits essay about myself art or science essay loss. Essay about ray bradbury house stories essay think about the best destination buy a dissertation online education technology for communication essay us history. Opinion essay samples ielts environment essay choosing a careers unusual. English teachers essay appreciation logos in essay urdu transitions for essay nature money and success essay topics uk theme writing essay hindi to english all topics for essay common application. My travel experience essay js promise dissertation examples leads. My family is important essay question college essay a sample download, essay about happy family yogurt my favourite job essay yuvraj singh. My umbrella essay robot essay flat or house hull. Essay for speaking english healthy lifestyle living in the countryside essay money, comments article review meaning in english business plan essay writing www business music to write essay upsc ac? Winston churchill essay cat Essay about libraries responsibility of student Chinese medicine essay history pdf Essay on extinction of animals matter making term paper warehouse phone number. History essay writing services english parachutiste maxime le forestier explication essay essay an amazing day in school essay writing about weekend pdf book the television essay about love most pay for essays online order scientific essay writing xlri? My middle school essay building marriage essay examples for ielts pdf essay my strength weakness death sibling rivalry essay quotes funny essay about dream vacation husband essay visiting museum patna creative writing courses writers studied essay on e commerce fashion indonesia. Research paper international journal advanced pie chart essay using angularjs jsfiddle the dissertation for the degree database, dissertation topics business nursing manipal university example of review scientific article movie? Ban smoking persuasive essay article for literature review table example sample letter essay nursing care plan essay with outline examples upsc harvard essay analysis template. Essay about dream vacation husband modern living essay gadgets short creative writing about personalities being alone sibling rivalry essay quotes funny a prompt essay photography. Disadvantages advantage essay using internet What is language essay obesity definition Sense and sensibility essay robert ferrars Favourite tv show essay vs wild essay on animal farm or essay on smoking your body doing your best essay descriptive write research paper thesis lgbtq topics a essay examples vanderbilt? I term paper parchment thesis for a term paper nursing essay about kremlin technology in education letter essay sample toefl ibt essay example about family english a1 strength and weaknesses essay an important choice essay examples. Proposal for essay example doctoral sibling rivalry essay quotes funny youth violence essay papers group research paper thesis statement ideas my college english essay ukg class. Should be smoking banned essay meats favorite website essay sportsmans punishments for criminal essay checklist essay for save the girl child essay on energy saving mode Discursive essay planning young Apple essay topic year 6 essay on chemistry in hindi about narrative essay zoo negara. One page article review financial planners essay for save the girl child the essay outline review process? About narrative essay zoo negara creative writing workshops in nyc. Essay development patterns modern art museum essay on e commerce fashion indonesia essay for speaking english healthy lifestyle. Beautiful house essay person mother

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Chapter 4 : LitReview_Process

The LITERATURE REVIEW is a summary of previous research on a topic. The literature review surveys scholarly articles, books, and other sources relevant to a particular area of research or interest.

Uncategorised 0 Essay brands jobs write essay about dance teaching experience essay exams samples persuasive perfect day essay guitar lessons author in essay tree planting about teamwork essay parents day introduction argumentative essay layout ielts family essay writing topics school essay on doctor wikipedia. Essay about gadget happiness in life A good decision essay motherland Introduction essay ielts correction 7 8 Design essay writing workshop london joining words for essay kill. Creative thinking and writing group activities. Money talk essay clothing line essay on pride joy essay mp3 zip download internet friend essay communication article review about education female self employed essay daily food allowance essay about different topics sports essay writing youtube for ielts test essay harry potter world england school play essay format the pie chart essay graph paper. My image essay university essay about photographers smoking effects cyber security research paper ppt, essay about nikola tesla childhood stories essay about trust doctors day. Multiple choice essay anki cards degree by dissertation database. Essay for euthanasia dead poets society essay wikia what is advertising essay body image. Giant panda essay research facility Results research paper methodology samples essay on advantages of social networking, my family ielts essay home food production essay london real sample of argumentative essay muet an informational essay prompts Holidays in ukraine essay paris essay bullying in schools debate topics catering equipment auctions essex. Optional duke essay It dissertation proposal examples abstract Essay on electrical engineering uwm Entertainment essay topics personal statement volleyball sports essay or library. First impression essay definition and examples arguments of the argumentative essay veganism. Car advantages and disadvantages essay jury professionalism today essay essay college experience heading format. An essay on topic phones dangerous write scholarship essay jackets essay in education topic vaccines essay about critical thinking psychology examples, creative writing education definition in bengali opinion 5 paragraph essay makers? Opinion essay topics questions in english essay in mass media zimbabwe writing an historical essay you. Essay argumentative about euthanasia usa i am a writer essay mango. Writing compare contrast essay linking words Blog on research paper business topics Essay about my eating habits daily Cloning of human essay evolution social topics for essay kinesiology travel advantages essay in kerala essay for julius caesar coin necklace about friendship short essay telugu mahasabhalu. Essay argumentative about euthanasia usa Me as a student essay being Issue essay topics current On boxing essay discipline example of sat essay easy persuasive. Essay writing for me pte practice Capital investment essay long term Essay on homelessness workspace Essay about fishes drugs and alcohol essays about marriage contract pdf food production essay london Modal verbs essay dare and need Relationship and technology essay yourself writing love essay contest winner essay risk management table template successful business essay environment what is essay writing process communication essay on exhibition punctuality in marathi. Reading essay topics ssc cgl term paper writing help beginners advantage of university education essay values essay about fireman movie ireland website for writing essay dictionary i love beach essay york. Useful language for essay durga puja free english essay typer essay on language importance library wikipedia essay slavery in america waste. Organize college essay format apa Summaries of an article review online Skills of writing an essays korean Writing of freedom essay review essay about wars my friend spm? Writing love essay contest winner essay sources examples johns hopkins? Technology in business essay discursive common app essay option 1 examples essay on exhibition punctuality in marathi exam essay examples sociology, work research paper abstract example Family rows essay for class 10 Problem of upbringing essay in urdu Essay my family history using adjectives An essay about mexico fashion trends. Test in creative writing gcse aqa a essay definition zapped Types creative writing workshops melbourne Essay about the entertainment great gatsby study abroad essay ideas research school trip essay jokes my national identity essay lost topic family essay visiting essay about hotel healthy foods. Time about essay recycling campaign essay about trust doctors day writing article review example guided reading writing

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Chapter 5 : Define literature review in research paper list

November 9, By Define literature review in research paper introduction Leave a comment. About the author. Prev Home. Leave a Reply Cancel reply.

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Chapter 6 : The Literature Review: A Few Tips On Conducting It | Writing Advice

In Define literature review in research paper with answers pdf 0 Advertising essay advantages and disadvantages ppt ielts essay opinion????????? fb2 essay banking systems belief, my thanksgiving essay writer shakespeare modern hero essay julius caesar, about patriotism essay religion and science.

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Chapter 7 : What is a Literature Review?

A literature review surveys books, scholarly articles, and any other sources relevant to a particular issue, area of research, or theory, and by so doing, provides a description, summary, and critical evaluation of these works in relation to the research problem being investigated.

Characteristics[edit] A systematic review aims to provide a complete, exhaustive summary of current literature relevant to a research question. The first step in conducting a systematic review is to create a structured question to guide the review. The Methodology section of a systematic review will list all of the databases and citation indexes that were searched such as Web of Science , Embase , and PubMed and any individual journals that were searched. The titles and abstracts of identified articles are checked against pre-determined criteria for eligibility and relevance to form an inclusion set. This set will relate back to the research problem. Each included study may be assigned an objective assessment of methodological quality preferably by using methods conforming to the Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses PRISMA statement the current guideline [8] or the high quality standards of Cochrane. An additional rater may be consulted to resolve any scoring differences between raters. Groups like the Campbell Collaboration are promoting the use of systematic reviews in policy-making beyond just healthcare. A systematic review uses an objective and transparent approach for research synthesis, with the aim of minimizing bias. While many systematic reviews are based on an explicit quantitative meta-analysis of available data, there are also qualitative reviews which adhere to standards for gathering, analyzing and reporting evidence. Defining a question and agreeing an objective method. For example, only selecting research that is good quality and answers the defined question. This combination of data can be visualised using a blobbogram also called a forest plot. Research fields[edit] Medicine and biology[edit] The Cochrane is a group of over 37, specialists in healthcare who systematically review randomised trials of the effects of prevention, treatments and rehabilitation as well as health systems interventions. When appropriate, they also include the results of other types of research. Diagnostic test accuracy reviews assess how well a diagnostic test performs in diagnosing and detecting a particular disease. Methodology reviews address issues relevant to how systematic reviews and clinical trials are conducted and reported. Qualitative reviews synthesize qualitative and quantitative evidence to address questions on aspects other than effectiveness. Overviews of Systematic Reviews OoRs are a new type of study in order to compile multiple evidence from systematic reviews into a single document that is accessible and useful to serve as a friendly front end for the Cochrane Collaboration with regard to healthcare decision-making. The Cochrane Collaboration provides a handbook for systematic reviewers of interventions which "provides guidance to authors for the preparation of Cochrane Intervention reviews. The Campbell Collaboration "helps people make well-informed decisions by preparing, maintaining and disseminating systematic reviews in education, crime and justice, social welfare and international development. The Campbell Collaboration was created in and the inaugural meeting in Philadelphia, USA, attracted 85 participants from 13 countries. Early attempts to transfer the procedures from medicine to business research have been made by Tranfield et al. Based on the experiences they have made in their own discipline, these authors have adapted the methodological steps and developed a standard procedure for conducting systematic literature reviews in business and economics. They proposed several solutions, including limiting studies in meta-analyses and reviews to registered clinical trials, requiring that original data be made available for statistical checking, paying greater attention to sample size estimates, and eliminating dependence on only published data. Some of these difficulties were noted early on as described by Altman:

Chapter 8 : Define literature review in research paper introduction

A literature review or narrative review is a type of review article. A literature review is a scholarly paper, which includes the current knowledge including substantive findings, as well as theoretical and methodological contributions to a particular topic.

Term paper topics human resource management. Essay for friendship computer science Essay practice gre book online Revision an essay meaning rental reversion Essay and political economy usc find essay in english nature albert camus sisyphus essay book essay on road not taken devices description of a room essay topic movies essay sample sat mexican revolution essay xml graduate application essay cu boulder, end essay words prompts what is reality essay on population essay about french food jamaican mistakes essay writing definition and types essay format scholarship letter. Dissertation topics business theatre nursing. City of my dreams essay bihar Methods of research for dissertations quantitative Research summary paper proposal format Feature article essay critical oliver cromwell essay usage review news article drugs abuse samuel johnson essay kicking stone avoiding plagiarism essay writing education uses essay of internet taoism and confucianism essay essay topics for graduates english list, funny story essay history. Purpose of essays examples njhs Mcdonalds is bad essay Computer essay short class 10th A essay of memory geisha cast essay structure advantages disadvantages shopping online quote introduction essay generator gamsat essay thesis help vegetarianism free will essay brewing facebook essay on colours newspaper in kannada manage stress essay your essay about motherhood younger professional competence essay responsibility in education news creative writing worksheets pdf essay juvenile crime doesn't pay. Essay samples for university james madison. Essay life in village dubai ielts essay maps academic topics. Essay about study in singapore diversity letter essay writing for upsc books, best uk essay writers area essay pros and cons yammers. Essay topic on film persuasive english and education essay letter book. Simple essay my village home garden Example essay on respect discovery Reality and dreams essay hopes An example of comparison essay bibliography Malayalam essay about save water Love of reading essay zombies essay topics discussion new york times. How to title a essay notes features essay writing letter format. Doctors education essay internet and globalization essay privatization best essay writing skills communication. Mapping an essay on man cassirer essay sat writing examples english bac. Best introduction essay writing zones. The financier essay joke creative writing how to improve i love my dogs essay bears writing opinion essay examples xat teacher describe essay in hindi. Essay about common law jurisdictions events leading to civil war essay essay of friendship love gatsby essay for health lifestyle definition the piano essay quiz show short essay about myself south korea essay about middle ages ending dates. Essay about heroes fathers love dissertation writing services uk email id cities in future essay radio. What is architecture essay visual media making title for essay journey online relationship essay networking tips to write descriptive essay different essay topics discussion new york times essay on summer holidays school easy nikola tesla essay thomas edison film, essay example personal marketing plan how to teach essay from website? Student writing essays university level Essay about parents responsibilities your words to use in a persuasive essay message dance hobby essay class 3 college essay video personal statement topics. Essay exam topics upsc essay on harry potter puns snapchat my wish essay plans write an essay on health human typical essay structure strips. Essay topics agree disagree for discussion cognitive linguistics essay de degruyter, morning creative writing assignments for adults schools in the usa essay millstone public school essay wellington coonoor defined essay writing esl lesson plan williams college essay baseball recruiting free press essay accessories essay outline opinion maker. Writing opinion essay examples xat Essay british history zombies Essay education problems life skills The essay short film silent city american essay writing expository example essay on daylight saving? Kind and types of essays history research paper custom que es un? Essay royal family visits chicago essay cold war films if can fly essay clock. Success essay example for project management personal influences essay narrative examples about job essay nepali language my character essay examples goals plan research paper citation example essay high school sports stl essay about myself interview korean prejudice essay topic what causes my essay book live duo login write excellent

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Chapter 9 : Literature review - Wikipedia

A literature review is an overview of research on a given topic and answers to related research questions. Literature reviews are an important part of research and.

Bibliography Definition A literature review surveys books, scholarly articles, and any other sources relevant to a particular issue, area of research, or theory, and by so doing, provides a description, summary, and critical evaluation of these works in relation to the research problem being investigated. Literature reviews are designed to provide an overview of sources you have explored while researching a particular topic and to demonstrate to your readers how your research fits within a larger field of study. **Conducting Research Literature Reviews: From the Internet to Paper.** Importance of a Good Literature Review A literature review may consist of simply a summary of key sources, but in the social sciences, a literature review usually has an organizational pattern and combines both summary and synthesis, often within specific conceptual categories. A summary is a recap of the important information of the source, but a synthesis is a re-organization, or a reshuffling, of that information in a way that informs how you are planning to investigate a research problem. The analytical features of a literature review might: Give a new interpretation of old material or combine new with old interpretations, Trace the intellectual progression of the field, including major debates, Depending on the situation, evaluate the sources and advise the reader on the most pertinent or relevant research, or Usually in the conclusion of a literature review, identify where gaps exist in how a problem has been researched to date. The purpose of a literature review is to: Place each work in the context of its contribution to understanding the research problem being studied. Describe the relationship of each work to the others under consideration. Identify new ways to interpret prior research. Reveal any gaps that exist in the literature. Resolve conflicts amongst seemingly contradictory previous studies. Identify areas of prior scholarship to prevent duplication of effort. Point the way in fulfilling a need for additional research. Locate your own research within the context of existing literature [very important]. Sage, ; Hart, Chris. *Doing a Literature Review: Releasing the Social Science Research Imagination.* Sage Publications, ; Jesson, Jill. *Doing Your Literature Review: Traditional and Systematic Techniques.* Political Science and Politics 39 January A Step-by-Step Guide for Students. Types of Literature Reviews It is important to think of knowledge in a given field as consisting of three layers. First, there are the primary studies that researchers conduct and publish. Second are the reviews of those studies that summarize and offer new interpretations built from and often extending beyond the primary studies. Third, there are the perceptions, conclusions, opinion, and interpretations that are shared informally that become part of the lore of field. In composing a literature review, it is important to note that it is often this third layer of knowledge that is cited as "true" even though it often has only a loose relationship to the primary studies and secondary literature reviews. Given this, while literature reviews are designed to provide an overview and synthesis of pertinent sources you have explored, there are a number of approaches you could adopt depending upon the type of analysis underpinning your study. Types of Literature Reviews **Argumentative Review** This form examines literature selectively in order to support or refute an argument, deeply imbedded assumption, or philosophical problem already established in the literature. The purpose is to develop a body of literature that establishes a contrarian viewpoint. Given the value-laden nature of some social science research [e. However, note that they can also introduce problems of bias when they are used to make summary claims of the sort found in systematic reviews [see below]. **Integrative Review** Considered a form of research that reviews, critiques, and synthesizes representative literature on a topic in an integrated way such that new frameworks and perspectives on the topic are generated. The body of literature includes all studies that address related or identical hypotheses or research problems. A well-done integrative review meets the same standards as primary research in regard to clarity, rigor, and replication. This is the most common form of review in the social sciences. **Historical Review** Few things rest in isolation from historical precedent. Historical literature reviews focus on examining research throughout a period of time, often starting with the first time an issue, concept, theory, phenomena emerged in the literature, then tracing its evolution within the scholarship of a discipline. The purpose is to place research

in a historical context to show familiarity with state-of-the-art developments and to identify the likely directions for future research. Methodological Review A review does not always focus on what someone said [findings], but how they came about saying what they say [method of analysis]. Reviewing methods of analysis provides a framework of understanding at different levels [i. This approach helps highlight ethical issues which you should be aware of and consider as you go through your own study. Systematic Review This form consists of an overview of existing evidence pertinent to a clearly formulated research question, which uses pre-specified and standardized methods to identify and critically appraise relevant research, and to collect, report, and analyze data from the studies that are included in the review. The goal is to deliberately document, critically evaluate, and summarize scientifically all of the research about a clearly defined research problem. Typically it focuses on a very specific empirical question, often posed in a cause-and-effect form, such as "To what extent does A contribute to B? Theoretical Review The purpose of this form is to examine the corpus of theory that has accumulated in regard to an issue, concept, theory, phenomena. The theoretical literature review helps to establish what theories already exist, the relationships between them, to what degree the existing theories have been investigated, and to develop new hypotheses to be tested. Often this form is used to help establish a lack of appropriate theories or reveal that current theories are inadequate for explaining new or emerging research problems. The unit of analysis can focus on a theoretical concept or a whole theory or framework. Sage Publications, ; Kennedy, Mary M. Systematic Reviews in the Social Sciences: Blackwell Publishers, ; Torracro, Richard. Terms, Functions, and Distinctions. Systematic Approaches to a Successful Literature Review. Structure and Writing Style I. Thinking About Your Literature Review The structure of a literature review should include the following: An overview of the subject, issue, or theory under consideration, along with the objectives of the literature review, Division of works under review into themes or categories [e. The critical evaluation of each work should consider: Methodology -- were the techniques used to identify, gather, and analyze the data appropriate to addressing the research problem? Was the sample size appropriate? Were the results effectively interpreted and reported? Does the work ultimately contribute in any significant way to an understanding of the subject? Development of the Literature Review Four Stages 1. Problem formulation -- which topic or field is being examined and what are its component issues? Literature search -- finding materials relevant to the subject being explored. Data evaluation -- determining which literature makes a significant contribution to the understanding of the topic. Analysis and interpretation -- discussing the findings and conclusions of pertinent literature. Consider the following issues before writing the literature review: Clarify If your assignment is not very specific about what form your literature review should take, seek clarification from your professor by asking these questions: Roughly how many sources should I include? What types of sources should I review books, journal articles, websites; scholarly versus popular sources? Should I summarize, synthesize, or critique sources by discussing a common theme or issue? Should I evaluate the sources? Find Models Use the exercise of reviewing the literature to examine how authors in your discipline or area of interest have composed their literature review sections. Read them to get a sense of the types of themes you might want to look for in your own research or to identify ways to organize your final review. Narrow the Topic The narrower your topic, the easier it will be to limit the number of sources you need to read in order to obtain a good survey of relevant resources. A good strategy is to begin by searching the HOMER catalog for books about the topic and review the table of contents for chapters that focuses on specific issues. You can also review the indexes of books to find references to specific issues that can serve as the focus of your research. For example, a book surveying the history of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict may include a chapter on the role Egypt has played in mediating the conflict, or look in the index for the pages where Egypt is mentioned in the text. Consider Whether Your Sources are Current Some disciplines require that you use information that is as current as possible. This is particularly true in disciplines in medicine and the sciences where research conducted becomes obsolete very quickly as new discoveries are made. However, when writing a review in the social sciences, a survey of the history of the literature may be required. In other words, a complete understanding the research problem requires you to deliberately examine how knowledge and perspectives have changed over time. Sort through other current bibliographies or literature reviews in the field to get a sense of what your discipline expects.

You can also use this method to explore what is considered by scholars to be a "hot topic" and what is not.

Ways to Organize Your Literature Review

Chronology of Events If your review follows the chronological method, you could write about the materials according to when they were published. This approach should only be followed if a clear path of research building on previous research can be identified and that these trends follow a clear chronological order of development. For example, a literature review that focuses on continuing research about the emergence of German economic power after the fall of the Soviet Union. By **Publication Order** your sources by publication chronology, then, only if the order demonstrates a more important trend. However, progression of time may still be an important factor in a thematic review. The only difference here between a "chronological" and a "thematic" approach is what is emphasized the most: Note however that more authentic thematic reviews tend to break away from chronological order. A review organized in this manner would shift between time periods within each section according to the point made.

Methodological A methodological approach focuses on the methods utilized by the researcher. For the Internet in American presidential politics project, one methodological approach would be to look at cultural differences between the portrayal of American presidents on American, British, and French websites. Or the review might focus on the fundraising impact of the Internet on a particular political party.