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Chapter 1 : [Basic Rhetorical Modes] | AP English Language & Composition | racedaydvl.com

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Concluding Paragraph tutorial Essay Organization “ Overview There are various types of writings assignments an instructor may give such as journals, reaction papers, questions to be answered, paragraphs on topics or questions, essays, and research papers. An essay is a writing on a specific question or topic. Instructors may vary in what they are expecting when they assign an essay. Always check with your instructor if you are not sure about what is expected. The discussion here is for a formal academic essay thesis-and-support paper. What is an academic essay and how should it look? An essay is a collection of paragraphs that fit around one idea or position on an issue. This is usually called the thesis or main idea. The sentence that contains the main idea is called the Thesis Statement. The Thesis Statement must take a position and not just state a fact. An academic essay must have at least three paragraphs: Since there should be a separate body paragraph for each proof point, the more substantial the proof, the more paragraphs there will be. Instructors often require a specific page format margins, line spacing, and so on. Page formatting is part of the requirements of a style system. Unless your instructor states otherwise, it use MLA page format. The attorney, whether prosecuting the case or defending it, begins with an opening statement explaining the background and telling the jury what he or she intends to prove the thesis statement. Then, the attorney presents witnesses for proof the body of the paragraphs. Lastly, the attorney presents the closing argument concluding paragraph. The Introduction and Thesis There are a variety of approaches regarding the content of the introduction paragraph such as a brief outline of the proof, an anecdote, explaining key ideas, and asking a question. In addition, some textbooks say that an introduction can be more than one paragraph. The approach used in this lesson is that an introduction paragraph gives background information leading into the thesis which is the main idea of the paper, which is stated at the end. The background in the introductory paragraph consists of information about the circumstances of the thesis. This background information often starts in the introductory paragraph with a general statement which is then refined to the most specific sentence of the essay, the thesis. It is important to note that in this approach, the proof for the thesis is not found in the introduction except, possibly, as part of a thesis statement which includes the key elements of the proof. Proof is presented and expanded on in the body. The thesis is the position statement. It must contain a subject and a verb and express a complete thought. It must also be defensible. This means it should be an arguable point with which people could reasonably disagree. The more focused and narrow the thesis statement, the better a paper will generally be. If you are given a question in the instructions for your paper, the thesis statement is a one-sentence answer taking a position on the question. If you are given a topic instead of a question, then in order to create a thesis statement, you must narrow your analysis of the topic to a specific controversial issue about the topic to take a stand. If it is not a research paper, some brainstorming jotting down what comes to mind on the issue should help determine a specific question. If it is a research paper, the process begins with exploratory research which should show the various issues and controversies which should lead to the specific question. Then, the research becomes focused on the question which in turn should lead to taking a position on the question. Here is an example. Books have been written about this subject. In fact, books have been written just about a single park. As you are thinking about it, you may realize how there is an issue about balancing between preserving the wilderness and allowing visitors. Here is an example of a good introduction with the thesis in red: Not too long ago, everyday life was filled with burdensome, time-consuming chores that left little time for much more than completing these tasks. People generally worked from their homes or within walking distance to their homes and rarely traveled far from them. People were limited to whatever their physical capacities were. All this changed dramatically as new technologies developed. Modern technology

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has most improved our lives through convenience, efficiency, and accessibility. Moreover, notice that the thesis in red is the last sentence of the introduction. It is a defensible statement. A reasonable person could argue the opposite position: The introduction opens the essay and gives background information about the thesis. The thesis is placed at the end of the introductory paragraph. Body paragraphs give proof for the thesis. They should have one proof point per paragraph expressed in a topic sentence. The topic sentence is usually found at the beginning of each body paragraph and, like a thesis, must be a complete sentence. Each topic sentence must be directly related to and support the argument made by the thesis. After the topic sentence, the rest of the paragraph should go on to support this one proof with examples and explanation. It is the details that support the topic sentences in the body paragraphs that make the arguments strong. Proof may include discussion of an opposing view, but it must include a rebuttal explaining why that opposing view does not make sense or otherwise not be considered valid. Almost every aspect of our lives has been improved through convenience provided by modern technology. From the sound of music from an alarm clock in the morning to the end of the day being entertained in the convenience of our living room, our lives are improved. The automatic coffee maker has the coffee ready at a certain time. Some may say the conveniences are not worth the extra cost and effort keeping these devices working, but, overwhelmingly, people opt to use them. Modern technology has made life better with many conveniences. Not only has technology improved our lives through convenience, it has improved our lives through efficiency. The time saved by machines doing most of the work leaves more time for people to develop their personal goals or to just relax. The opposing view might argue that people misuse their increased free time sitting around and watching television. While some people have health problems as a result of technology, by far, lives are improved. Nowadays, people have more time and energy than ever to simply enjoy their lives and pursue their goals thanks to the efficiency of modern technology. Accessibility to a wide range of options has been expanded through modern technology. Never before could people cross a continent or an ocean in an afternoon. Travel is not the only way technology has created accessibility. Software which types from voice commands has made using computers more accessible for school or work. People with special needs have many new options thanks to modern technology such as special chairs or text readers. Actually, those people who need hearing aids as a result of normal aging have access to continued communication and enjoyment of entertainment they did not previously have. There are many ways technology has improved lives through increased accessibility. Notice how these proof paragraphs stick to one proof point introduced in the topic sentences in red. These three paragraphs, not only support the original thesis, but go on to give details and explanations which explain the proof point in the topic sentence. In that case, the rebuttal should go before the conclusion. The body of your essay is where you give your main support for the thesis. Each body paragraph should start with a Topic Sentence that is directly related to and supports the thesis statement. Each body paragraph should also give details and explanations that further support the proof point for that paragraph. The reader will know by the topic sentence that it is a new proof point. See Proving the Thesis for more information on proof. Some instructors ask for a general prediction or implication of the information presented without a restatement of thesis. Still others may want to include a restatement along with a general prediction or implication of the information presents. Be sure to review assignment instructions or check with instructor. Example which sums up proof and restates thesis: The efficiency provided by technology gives people more time to enjoy life and pursue personal development, and the accessibility has broadened options for travel, school, and work. Modern technology has improved our lives through convenience, efficiency, and accessibility. See how the thesis statement was restated in red. The two major arguments about the possible locations proven to be incorrect were also included to remind the reader of the major proof points made in the paper. Example which makes a general prediction or implication of the information presented: Without it, everyday life would be filled with burdensome tasks and be limited to our neighborhood and our physical capacity. Rhetorical Modes as Types of Essays Rhetoric is the art of persuasion. Rhetorical modes are ways of using language with a specific focus. Narration, for example, tells a story or a sequence of events. A narrative essay tells a story. Other rhetorical modes focus on describing,

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defining, using examples exemplification , or classifying as the primary purpose. Comparing and contrasting simply compares one thing to another showing the differences as well as the similarities. A persuasive or argumentative paper proves a position on a controversial issue.

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## Chapter 2 : rhetorical methods

*Note: Citations are based on reference standards. However, formatting rules can vary widely between applications and fields of interest or study. The specific requirements or preferences of your reviewing publisher, classroom teacher, institution or organization should be applied.*

Sports are for entertainment and players using performance enhancing steroids are more entertaining. Performance enhancing steroid use is illegal, condoning steroid use is condoning an illegal activity. Beyond the health risks of use, there are risks involved with obtaining and distributing steroids. a. Potential fines and jail time b. Funding illegal activities d. Little to no protection from the law for deals gone wrong C. Sports have not been practiced by pure humans for a while, so excluding steroids is nonsensical. Steroids should continue to be banned in professional sports so they do not become a requirement to compete at a professional level, the boundary has to be set somewhere example 3 Thesis: Magazines filled with mostly sickly looking fashion models are harmful images to perceive as ideal and can create a negative body image for some woman. Many people see fashion models as how society should look B. Editors do not realize the impact some images can have on the consumers C. By displaying size zero models in these clothes, it promotes an unethical idea for woman and men D. Sometimes people do not notice what is being advertised because they are too busy focusing on the impeccable model underneath the clothes and jewelry 1. Some believe that being this size will help to look best clothes a. But beauty is not as narrow; women of all sizes and shapes have something special about them. Many magazine covers constantly relate size with being happy. So if an individual is not a double zero it's normal to be unhappy B. Magazines have an abundance of contradictions C. To these companies sponsoring magazines, they are after money 1. Health magazine showcase how to lose weight and feel great but then advertise harmful weight loss drugs 2. These magazines will also elucidate the dangers diets can bring about 3. What looks good sells 3. The fashion world sometimes displays standards that are hard for the average person to meet. Evidence shows that in the last 50 years models have gotten smaller B. On the runway and also in magazines not only to stand out but to make their products sell C. Not all celebrities look the way they are portrayed in magazines D. Tiny models' bodies are being manipulated as it is to alter perfection even more no wonder so many models acquire mental illnesses 1. Many models in magazines are airbrushed and digitally altered not everyone is aware of this "I only found out through research 4. Some fashion models torture and deprive themselves to stay ultra-thin, to the majority of these models maintaining this size is even worth death. A 21 year old fashion model Ana Carolina Reston seemed to be a model who had everything under control B. In reality she had become obsessed with staying this ultra-thin size C. This tragedy itself should have displayed a message to the fashion industry about the impact that really does come from this field back Example Completed Argumentation Essay Issue: Obama care medical coverage for all Americans - will it be good for the country? Introduction As with any essay be sure to engage your reader with something to garner interest. There are several dozen others reading newspapers, flipping through emails and text messages, and others behind her in line. After some time her name is eventually called, and she is ushered into an examination room. He gently explains that it is up to the government to decide who receives what, and they do it on an expectation of success, usefulness, and cost effectiveness. In simple terms they seem to be asking, is it a good investment? The poor woman is old and does not have a long life expectancy. An expensive EKG is not a good investment on her. She is sent home with some aspirin and told to relax... This sounds like something from a bad movie but could easily be what will happen when Obama care which is scheduled to come into effect within the next two years becomes a reality. Obama care gives the government control of your healthcare! What has the government ever got its hand on that worked well? Because of massive bureaucracy, political pandering, incompetence, disregard for financial overburdening the average taxpayer, and disregard of the freedoms that the constitution guarantees all US citizens, this massive incredibly expensive and intrusive policy is not good for the country. Those who are thinking of entering the

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medical profession may decide against it if they feel their earning capacity will be limited by a huge government bureaucracy. There will be less doctors available, and inferior medical candidates may be the only ones willing to accept this. Furthermore, the most current medical technology may not be available, and Americans may be forced to accept inferior treatment because of the same financial restriction. If those interested in advancing medical technology feel that they will be governed and told how much they can earn, research will not be as vigorous as it is under a free system. Europe has suffered from this problem for decades. Those interested in the best care have always come to America because we have the most competitive medical technology and parishioners. Because they are free to govern their own actions and earn a fair amount, not decided upon by a political machine. Years ago, when visiting London, I stopped in on my friend who is a dentist. I just had a dental procedure that was fairly advanced, and I showed it to her. She was shocked, and amazed. She read about it but only dreamed of learning it because her government, who operated a social medical system much like Obama care, would not fund research into it, and she was still using techniques that my dentist said were at least 10 years behind the US. I would have never been able to get the best treatment had I lived in London. When Obama care is fully instituted, we can expect this type of problem, so be ready to accept whatever the government decides is best for you! Worse yet, senior citizens may not get required care at all because the treatment they need may not be covered. The government will have a graduation age related scale that only provides treatment to those who have a strong life expectancy that will warrant the cost. They surely will not cover expensive medical procedures for old folks who only have a few more years to live. It is not cost effective for them. Just look to Europe where this has been happening for years. It is not uncommon for seniors to die awaiting or denied treatment. The odds are stacked against us, and we will pay the prices. Sample Conclusion The US is the richest most generous country in the world. Quality medical coverage should be available to all Americans. There are many options to "Obama Care" that will not infringe on our constitutional freedoms and not cost the taxpayer more taxes, business lost revenues, and investors diminished income as the current anticipated plan will. One such plan is called "the Pipes Plan. The highlights of this plan include: There are several other plans none of which abridge our constitutional freedoms of choice. If you want to know just how good this plan is, think about our government officials medical coverage. Many of them have special coverage. They choose other coverage that the average person cannot get! Obama care is a huge undertaking that will take charge of about fifteen percent of all the money spent in this country. It will decide who gets care and for what ailments. It will weaken the economy by imposing more taxes and less cooperate dividends, and most critically it will lessen the quality of our medical professionals and their services.

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## Chapter 3 : Rhetorical Modes Quiz | Essay Example

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Get Full Essay Get access to this section to get all help you need with your essay and educational issues. Get Access Rhetorical Modes Quiz Essay Sample Complete the following chart to identify the purpose and structure of the various rhetorical modes used in academic writing. Provide at least two tips for writing each type of rhetorical device. Rhetorical mode Explain when or why each rhetorical mode is used. Structure Explain what organizational method works best with each rhetorical mode. Tips Provide two tips for writing in each rhetorical mode. Narration the action or process of narrating a story. The organizational method that works best with narrative writing is chronological order. Two tips for narrative writing are decide if the story is factual or fictional, and use transitional words and phrases. Illustration The purpose of an illustration essay is to show or demonstrate a point to the reader. Order of importance is the best way to organize an illustration essay. One tip is to use transitional words so the reader can follow the evidence being presented. Description The purpose of a descriptive essay is to describe something using sensory details. The organization method used for a descriptive essay is spatial order. The writer should use sharp and concise details in the descriptions. When describing things the writer needs to incorporate the five senses. Classification The purpose of a classification essay is to break down a topic into specific parts. A classification essay is organized by the subtopics. One tip for writing a classification essay is to use strong details for each subtopic. The writer should break down the original topic into three or more subtopics. Process analysis The purpose of a process analysis is to explain how to do something or how something works. Typically follows chronological order because the process is conveyed in the order in which the steps occur. Always have someone read over yours. Definition Defining something based only on legal, moral, and medical context. Stating definition of term while explaining rationale of the definition. Comparison and contrast The discussion of the similarities and differences of a subject Two subjects compared and the reason why Providing useful knowledge to reader. Cause and effect The producing and results from an event or condition. General introduction of a event or condition that leads to main cause and main effect or various cause and effects. Select one of the topics below and determine at least one rhetorical mode that would be appropriate for addressing the topic you selected. Write to words explaining the topic you selected, the rhetorical mode, and why you think this mode is most appropriate for addressing your topic. Pollution Workplace proposal for a new initiative Arguing to change a law Building a new park in your town Climate change Profile of your best friend or a family member I choose Pollution. If you live, work or go to school near high-traffic roads, seaports or railyards, you face a greater risk of cancer pr decered lung function, as these places contain more concentrated levels of air pollution. For your child, toxic air pollution is an even bigger problem, in part because children breath much more quickly than adults. Breathing air in polluted metropolitan areas such as Los Angeles or Riverside can reduce your life expectancy by 2 or 3 years. Diesel exhaust from trucks, ships, trains, buses has been declared to contain over 40 substances listed as hazardous air pollutants by the U. Pollution is one of the biggest global killers, affecting over million people. Over 1 billion people worldwide lack access to safe drinking water. More essays like this:

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*Description: A rhetorical mode used to convey a mental image of an object, idea, situation, or event so that the reader feels connected to it through the senses. A Mode of Transportation Description is a rhetorical mode you'll want in your toolbox because it places your reader in the scene you're describing.*

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## Chapter 5 : Project MUSE - Books Received

*Crossroads Of Commerce The Pennsylvania Railroad Calendar Art Of Grif Teller Crossroads; Quality Of Life Through Rhetorical Modes By Kakonis, Tom E.*